

Contribute to BRENDA! Your enzyme data is important for BRENDA. Send us your paper, and we will do all the work to include your data into our database. [More...](#)

Enzyme, Ligand

contains

add search field

delete search field

start search

Text-based queries

- Full-text Search
- Advanced Search
- Enzyme & Disease

Structure-based queries

- Ligand Structure Search
- Metabolic Pathways
- Enzyme Structures

Explorer

- Enzyme Classification
- TaxTree
- Protein folding: CATH / SCOPe
- Ontologies

Visualization

- Word Maps
- Genomes
- Functional Parameter Statistics
- Metabolic Pathways

Prediction

- Membrane Helices
- Localization Prediction
- EnzymeDetector

Supporting & External

- BRENDA Tissue Ontology
- Biochemical Reactions
- MetaboMAPS

News

NEW Release online! - February 1, 2021
Release 2021.1 online including 76 new and 623 updated enzyme classes.

evaluate BRENDA!

 Information

BRENDA Tutorial

BRENDA Tissue Ontology BTO

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 NBI
European Bioinformatics Institute


Core Data
Resource

Release 2021.1 (January 2021)
BRENDA professional

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Supporting & External

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News

NEW Release online! - February 1, 2021

Release 2021.1 online

The BTO is a comprehensive structured encyclopedia...

[evaluate BRENDA!](#)

[Information](#)

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de NBI

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Release 2021.1 (January 2021)
BRENDA professional

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Please enter a search term

Enzyme, Ligand contains

[add search field](#) [delete search field](#) [start search](#)

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News

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...to connect enzyme data with the Source Tissue information in BRENDA.

[evaluate BRENDA!](#)


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Ontology explorer


BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology)
Download as: **OBO OWL**

Change ontology:
BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology)
Version 2020-10-09

Term or Synonym:
contains
use AND (NOT) or OR

Definition:
contains
use AND (NOT) or OR











Id:
contains



restrict to BRENDA links:

Tissue
☐

search

Legend

-  is an element of the parent element
-  is a part of the parent element
-  is related to the parent element
-  derives from the parent element
-    at least 1 tissue/ enzyme/ localization link in this branch
-    tissue/ enzyme/ localization link to BRENDA

Tree view
tissues, cell types and enzyme sources
 tissues, cell types and enzyme sources 

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UPDATE!
Release 2021.1 (January 2021)
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On the BTO website you find a form to search for a specific term, including text mining results...

Ontology explorer

 **BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology)** Download as: **OBO OWL**

Change ontology: Version 2020-10-09

Term or Synonym: use AND (NOT) or OR







Definition: use AND (NOT) or OR



Id:

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Tissue ☐

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[BRENDA professional](#)

...or you can restrict your search to manually annotated BRENDA information.

Ontology explorer

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Version 2020-10-09

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contains

use AND (NOT) or OR

Definition:

contains

use AND (NOT) or OR

Id:

contains

restrict to BRENDA links:

Tissue

☐

search

Details for tissues, cell types and enzyme sources

BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology) ID

BTO:0000000

BTO:0000000 is linked to 4182 enzymes:

1.1.1.1

Show enzyme


Definition


A structured controlled vocabulary for the source of an enzyme. It comprises terms of tissues, cell lines, cell types and cell cultures from uni- and multicellular organisms


References


1. [curators: mgr](#)




Legend




 is an element of the parent element

 is a part of the parent element

 is related to the parent element

 derives from the parent element

   at least 1 tissue/ enzyme/ localization link in this branch

   tissue/ enzyme/ localization link to BRENDA


View Tree view

tissues, cell types and enzyme sources

- tissues, cell types and enzyme sources
 - animal
 - fungus
 - organism form
 - other source
 - plant
 - whole plant
 - aerial part
 - filament
 - fruit
 - idioblast
 - inflorescence
 - laticifer
 - lignifying cell
 - meristem
 - plant cell line
 - plant crown
 - plant embryo
 - plant epidermis
 - plant epithelium
 - plant form
 - plant gall
 - plant mucous cell
 - plant primordium
 - plant rachis
 - plant reproductive system
 - plant secretory cell
 - plant tumor tissue
 - rind
 - root
 - sapling

In the Tree View you can browse along the different classification categories (animal, fungi, plant etc..)

Ontology explorer

 **BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology)**

Download as: **OBO** **OWL**

Change ontology:

BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology)

Version 2020-10-09

Term or Synonym:

contains

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References

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Legend

i

 is an element of the parent element

P

 is a part of the parent element

R

 is related to the parent element

d

 derives from the parent element

T

R

L

 at least 1 tissue/ enzyme/ localization link in this branch

T

R

L

 tissue/ enzyme/ localization link to BRENDA


View Tree view

tissues, cell types and enzyme sources

- tissues, cell types and enzyme sources
 - animal
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 - other source
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 - whole plant
 - aerial part
 - filament
 - fruit
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 - plant primordium
 - plant rachis
 - plant reproductive system
 - plant secretory cell
 - plant tumor tissue
 - rind
 - root
 - sapling

Click on the (+) icon to expand and on the (-) icon to collapse a Tree View branch.

Ontology explorer

 **BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology)**

Download as: **OBO** **OWL**

Change ontology: BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology) Version 2020-10-09

Term or Synonym: contains use AND (NOT) or OR

Definition: contains use AND (NOT) or OR

Id: contains

restrict to BRENDA links:

Tissue ☐

Details for tissues, cell types and enzyme sources

BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology) ID

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BTO:0000000 is linked to 4182 enzymes:

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



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Legend

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-  is a part of the parent element
-  is related to the parent element
-  derives from the parent element
-    at least 1 tissue/ enzyme/ localization link in this branch
-    tissue/ enzyme/ localization link to BRENDA

Condensed Tree View Tree view



You can get the definition of the Source Tissue via a mouseover across the term.

Ontology explorer

BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology) Download as: OBO OWL

Change ontology: BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology) Version 2020-10-09

Term or Synonym: contains use AND (NOT) or OR

Definition: contains use AND (NOT) or OR

Id: contains

restrict to BRENDA links:

Tissue ☐

Details for fruit

fruit

BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology) ID

BTO:0000486

BTO:0000486 is linked to 569 enzymes:

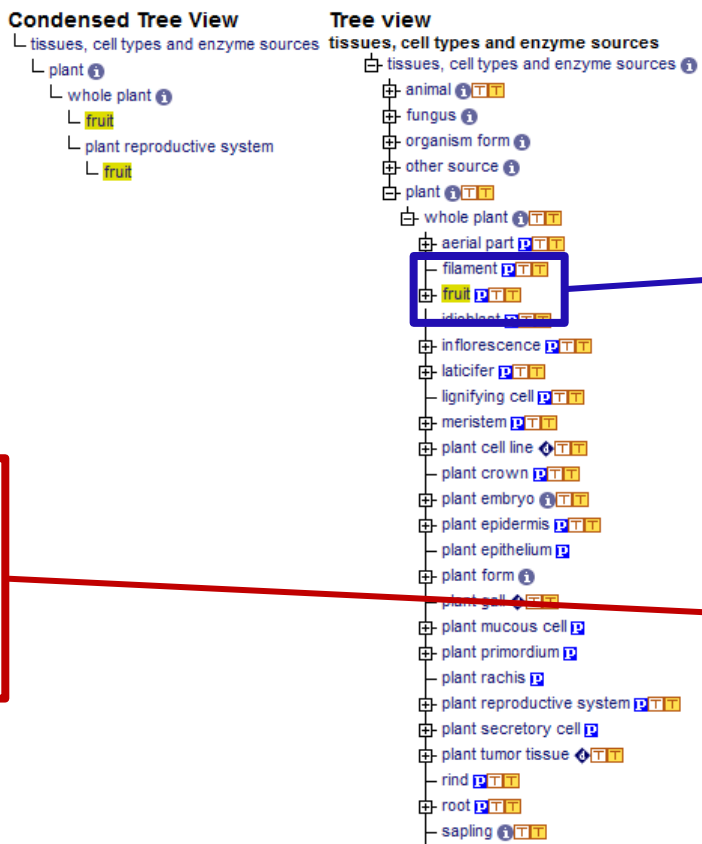
1.1.1.1

Definition

The mature ovary or ovaries of a seed-bearing plant, together with accessory parts, containing the seeds and occurring in a wide variety of forms

References

1. The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language: Fourth Edition. 2000.



The abbreviations are explained in the legend

fruit

Legend

is an element of the parent element

is a part of the parent element

is related to the parent element

derives from the parent element

at least 1 tissue/ enzyme/ localization link in this branch

tissue/ enzyme/ localization link to BRENDA

Legend

is an element of the parent element

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Ontology explorer

 **BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology)**

Change ontology: Version 2020-10-09

Term or Synonym: use AND (NOT) or OR

Definition: use AND (NOT) or OR

Id:


restrict to BRENDA links:

Tissue ☐

In the box you find more details...

BTO-ID

Details for fruit

BRENDA 

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BTO:0000486

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Legend


 is an element of the parent element

 is a part of the parent element

 is related to the parent element

 derives from the parent element

 at least 1 tissue/ enzyme/ localization link in this branch

 tissue/ enzyme/ localization link to BRENDA

Condensed Tree View

tissues, cell types and enzyme sources

- plant
 - whole plant
 - fruit
 - plant reproductive system
 - fruit

Tree view

tissues, cell types and enzyme sources

- animal
- fungus
- organism form
- other source
- plant
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 - rind
 - root
 - sapling

definition

references

Details for fruit

BRENDA 

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Legend


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 is a part of the parent element

 is related to the parent element

 derives from the parent element

 at least 1 tissue/ enzyme/ localization link in this branch

 tissue/ enzyme/ localization link to BRENDA

Ontology explorer

BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology)

Change ontology: BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology)

Term or Synonym: contains

Definition: contains

Id: contains

restrict to BRENDA links:

Tissue ☐

search

...and the number of all EC numbers listed in a drop down menu directly linked to the BRENDA Enzyme Summary Pages.

Details for fruit

BRENDA fruit

BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology) ID

BTO:0000486

BTO:0000486 is linked to 569 enzymes:

1.1.1.1

Show enzyme

Definition

The mature ovary or ovaries of a seed-bearing plant, together with accessory parts, containing the seeds and occurring in a wide variety of forms

References

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Legend

- is an element of the parent element
- is a part of the parent element
- is related to the parent element
- derives from the parent element
- at least 1 tissue/ enzyme/ localization link in this branch
- tissue/ enzyme/ localization link to BRENDA

Condensed Tree View

tissues, cell types and enzyme sources

- plant
 - whole plant
 - fruit
 - plant reproductive system
 - fruit

Tree view

tissues, cell types and enzyme sources

- tissues, cell types and enzyme sources
 - animal
 - fungus
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 - plant reproductive system
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 - plant tumor tissue
 - rind
 - root
 - sapling

Details for fruit

BRENDA fruit

BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology) ID

BTO:0000486

BTO:0000486 is linked to 569 enzymes:

1.1.1.1

1.1.1.100

1.1.1.14

1.1.1.140

1.1.1.183

1.1.1.191

1.1.1.195

1.1.1.206

1.1.1.208

1.1.1.21

1.1.1.212

1.1.1.219

1.1.1.22

1.1.1.236

1.1.1.24

1.1.1.247


1.1.1.25

1.1.1.263

1.1.1.264

1.1.1.267

Ontology explorer

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 Version 2020-10-09

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contains

 use AND (NOT) or OR

Definition:

contains

 use AND (NOT) or OR

Id:

contains


restrict to BRENDA links:

Tissue ☐

search

To search for more details on the enzyme source you can perform a query by clicking on

Details for fruit

 fruit

BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology) ID

BTO:0000486

BTO:0000486 is linked to 569 enzymes:

1.1.1.1

Show enzyme

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Legend

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 is an element of the parent element

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 is related to the parent element

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 derives from the parent element

T

B

L

 at least 1 tissue/ enzyme/ localization link in this branch

T

B

L

 tissue/ enzyme/ localization link to BRENDA

Condensed Tree View

tissues, cell types and enzyme sources

plant

whole plant

fruit

plant reproductive system

fruit

Tree view

tissues, cell types and enzyme sources

tissues, cell types and enzyme sources

animal

fungus

organism form

other source

plant

whole plant

aerial part

filament

fruit

inflorescence

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lignifying cell

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plant epithelium

plant form

plant gall

plant mucous cell

plant primordium

plant rachis

plant reproductive system

plant secretory cell

plant tumor tissue

rind

root

sapling

Ontology Explorer Results

 Search for *fruit* in BRENDA Source / Tissues

You will find all results in the table Source / Tissues with the term 'fruit'

 Search for *fruit* and all descendants of *fruit* in BRENDA Source / Tissues:

30 distinct terms which have a result in BRENDA Source / Tissues found downstream fruit


abscission zone, achene, albedo, aril, berry, caryopsis, chlorenchyma, emulsin, endocarp, exocarp, flavedo, fruit, fruit capsule, fruit juice, fruit peduncle, germinated grain, husk, juice, juice vesicle, kernel, mesocarp, pericarp, plant funiculus, plant parenchyma, pod, pulp, ray cell, sarocarp, seedpod, silique

You can either search
for the exact term...

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...or search for the term including all descendants

☐ Refine search

Search Source Tissue

Source Tissue:

endocarp

exact

show

100

results

☒ [Don't show organism specific information \(fast!\)](#)

☐ Search organism in taxonomic tree (slow, choose "exact" as search mode, e.g. "mammalia" for rat,human,monkey,...)

(Not possible to combine with the first option)

Refine your search

Recommended Name: ☒

contains

EC Number:

contains

Commentary: ☒

contains

Organism:

contains

Reference: ☒

contains

Show additional data

☒ do not include text mining results



☐ include **AMENDA results** (Automatic Mining of Enzyme Data)













Search

On the result page all enzymes connected to the tissue term of interest are listed.



Search term: endocarp

Results 1 - 4 of 4

 download as CSV
 download all results as CSV

EC Number ▼▲	Recommended Name ▼▲	Source Tissue ▼▲	Commentary ▼▲	Reference ▼▲
   1.14.14.91	trans-cinnamate 4-monooxygenase	endocarp	specific to	711586
   3.1.1.11	pectinesterase	endocarp	-	692728
   3.2.1.15	endo-polygalacturonase	endocarp	-	682456
   3.2.1.99	arabinan endo-1,5-alpha-L-arabinanase	endocarp	the mesocarp promotes the production of the enzyme (71%) when compared to the whole fruit (60.6%) and the other epicarp layers endocarp (26%) and kernel (28%). The mesocarp of Terminalia catappa is a potential and cost effective source for the production of alpha 1,5-L-endo-arabinase	750846

Results 1 - 4 of 4

 download as CSV
 download all results as CSV

☐ Refine search

Search Source Tissue

Source Tissue: show results

☒ [Don't show organism specific information \(fast!\)](#)

☐ Search organism in taxonomic tree (slow, choose "exact" as search mode, e.g. "mammalia" for rat,human,monkey,...)

(Not possible to combine with the first option)

Refine your search

Recommended Name: ☒

EC Number:

Commentary: ☒

Organism:

Reference: ☒

Show additional data

☒ do not include text mining results


☐ include (data)













Search term: endocarp

By clicking on the EC number the Enzyme Summary Page will be opened...


Results 1 - 4 of 4 >>>

 download as CSV

 download all results as CSV

EC Number ▼▲	Recommended Name ▼▲	Source Tissue ▼▲	Commentary ▼▲	Reference ▼▲
   1.14.14.91	trans-cinnamate 4-monooxygenase	endocarp	specific to	711586
   3.1.1.11	pinesterase	endocarp	-	692728
   3.2.1.15	endo-polygalacturonase	endocarp	-	682456
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Results 1 - 4 of 4 >>>

 download as CSV

 download all results as CSV

Enzyme Nomenclature	322
Enzyme-Ligand Interactions	918
Diseases	0
Functional Parameters	537
Organism related Information	355
Organisms	229
Source Tissues	88
Localizations	38
Genetic Information	41
Enzyme Structure	1769
Molecular Properties	347
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External Links	

Information on EC 3.2.1.15 - endo-polygalacturonase

for references in articles please use BRENDA:EC3.2.1.15

EC Tree

- 3 Hydrolases
 - 3.2 Glycosylases
 - 3.2.1 Glycosidases, i.e. enzymes that hydrolyse O- and S-glycosyl compounds
 - 3.2.1.15 endo-polygalacturonase

IUBMB Comments

The enzyme catalyses the hydrolysis of (1->4)-alpha-D-galactosiduronic linkages in pectate and other galacturonans. Different forms of the enzyme have different tolerances to methyl esters of the substrate.

Specify your search results

Mark a special word or phrase in this record:

Search Reference ID:

Search UniProt Accession:

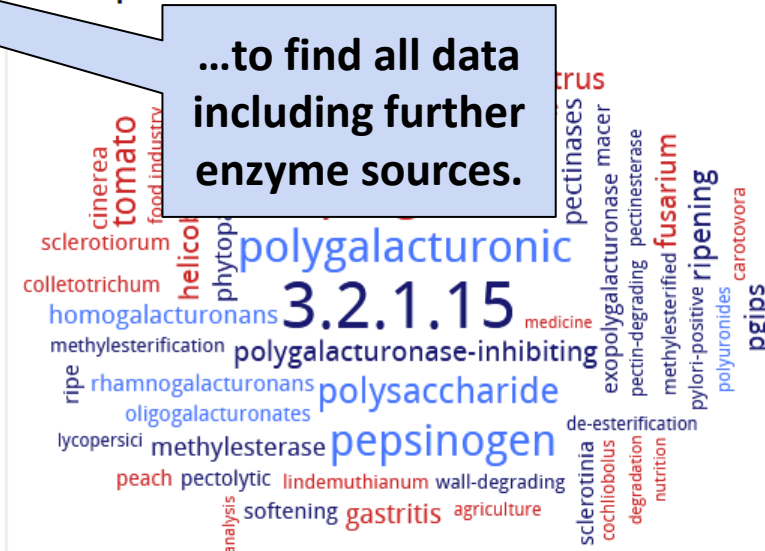
Select one or more organisms in this record: ☐

- All organisms
- Achaetomium sp. Xz-8
- Achaetomium sp. Xz-8 Xz8
- Achaetomium sp. Xz8
- Acrocylindrium sp.

Show additional data

- ☒ Do not include text mining results
- ☐ Include **AMENDA** (text mining) results
- ☐ Include **BRENDA** results (AMENDA + additional results, but less precise)

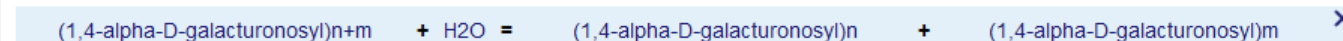
Word Map



...to find all data including further enzyme sources.

The enzyme appears in viruses and cellular organisms

Reaction Schemes



BRENDA home

History

show all

hide all

No of entries

Enzyme Nomenclature

322

Enzyme-Ligand Interactions

918

Diseases

0

Functional Parameters

537

Organism related Information

355

Organisms

229

Source Tissues

88

Localizations

38

General Information

41

Enzyme Structure

1769

Molecular Properties

347

Applications

75

References

202

External Links


[top](#)
[print](#)
[hide 88 entries](#)
[Go to Source Tissue Search](#)

SOURCE TISSUE ▲▼	ORGANISM ▲▼	UNIPROT ▲▼	COMMENTARY ▲▼	LITERATURE ▲▼	SOURCE ▲▼
anther	+ 2 entries				
cell culture	Botrytis cinerea	-	liquid culture	656714	BRENDA
commercial preparation	+ 3 entries				
culture filtrate	+ 4 entries				
culture medium	+ 9 entries				
endocarp	Prunus domestica subsp. insititia	Q1A230	-		BRENDA
exocarp	Prunus domestica subsp. insititia	Q1A230	-	682456	BRENDA
flower	Gossypium hirsutum	A9PL23		695297	BRENDA
flower bud	Arabidopsis thaliana	-	high levels of ADPG1, ADPG2 present and low levels of QRT2	700738	BRENDA
fruit	+ 20 entries				
fruit juice	Solanum lycopersicum	-	-	703797	BRENDA
leaf	+ 2 entries				
mesocarp	Prunus domestica subsp. insititia	Q1A230	-	682456	BRENDA
mycelium	+ 10 entries				
petal	+ 2 entries				
plant pedicel	Solanum lycopersicum	-	this zone contains several layers of small and regular cells with dense cytoplasm, enzyme expression at proximal and distal sides	730969	BRENDA
pollen	+ 4 entries				
pulp	+ 2 entries				
root	+ 2 entries				
rosette leaf	Arabidopsis thaliana	-	low levels of QRT2	700738	BRENDA
salivary gland	Lygus hesperus	-	-	695905	BRENDA
seed	+ 2 entries				
sepal	Prunus domestica subsp. insititia	Q1A230	-	682456	BRENDA
siliqua	Arabidopsis thaliana	-	ADPG1 is present in siliques just before pod shatter. ADPG2 is expressed in mature siliques. Low levels of QRT2	700738	BRENDA
stamen	Prunus domestica subsp. insititia	Q1A230	-	682456	BRENDA
vascular bundle	Prunus domestica subsp. insititia	Q1A230	-	682456	BRENDA
additional information	+ 12 entries				

If you are interested in other enzyme sources, click on the term...

Select items on the left to see more content.

Ontology explorer

 **BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology)**

Download as: **OBO OWL**

Change ontology:

BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology)

Version 2020-10-09

Term or Synonym:

contains

mesocarp

use AND (NOT) or OR

Definition:

contains

use AND (NOT) or OR

Id:


contains

restrict to BRENDA links:

Tissue ☐

search

Details for mesocarp

 **mesocarp**

BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology) ID

BTO:0000856

BTO:0000856 is linked to 44 enzymes:

1.1.1.100

Show enzyme


Definition


The middle layer of a pericarp


References


1. From Merriam-Webster's Online Dictionary at www.Merriam-Webster.com: http://www.m-w.com/cgi-bin/dictionary?book=Dictionary&va=mesocarp




Legend




 is an element of the parent element

 is a part of the parent element

 is related to the parent element

 derives from the parent element

   at least 1 tissue/ enzyme/ localization link in this branch

   tissue/ enzyme/ localization link to BRENDA

Condensed Tree View

tissues, cell types and enzyme sources

plant

whole plant

fruit

pericarp

mesocarp

pulp

mesocarp

plant reproductive system

fruit

pericarp

mesocarp

pulp

mesocarp

Tree view

tissues, cell types and enzyme sources

animal

fungus

organism form

other source

plant

whole plant

aerial part

filament

fruit

abscission zone

achene

berry

caryopsis

fruit capsule

fruit peduncle

husk

juice

juice vesicle

kernel

pericarp

endocarp

exocarp

mesocarp

pod

sarcocarp

plant funiculus

plant parenchyma

pulp


seedpod

idioblast

inflorescence

...and you will be back on the BTO web page...

Ontology explorer


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Term or Synonym:
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use AND (NOT) or OR


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use AND (NOT) or OR

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restrict to BRENDA links:
Tissue
☐

search

Details for mesocarp

BRENDA  **mesocarp**

BTO (BRENDA Tissue Ontology) ID
BTO:0000856

BTO:0000856 is linked to 44 enzymes:

1.1.1.100

Show enzyme


Definition


The middle layer of a pericarp


References


1. From Merriam-Webster's Online Dictionary at [www.Merriam-Webster.com](http://www.merriam-webster.com/cgi-bin/dictionary?book=Dictionary&va=mesocarp): <http://www.merriam-webster.com/cgi-bin/dictionary?book=Dictionary&va=mesocarp>




Legend




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 is a part of the parent element

 is related to the parent element

 derives from the parent element

   at least 1 tissue/ enzyme/ localization link in this branch

   tissue/ enzyme/ localization link to BRENDA

Condensed Tree View

tissues, cell types and enzyme sources

- plant
 - whole plant
 - fruit
 - pericarp
 - mesocarp
 - pulp
 - mesocarp
 - plant reproductive system
 - fruit
 - pericarp
 - mesocarp
 - pulp
 - mesocarp

Tree view

tissues, cell types and enzyme sources

- tissues, cell types and enzyme sources
 - animal
 - fungus
 - organism form
 - other source
 - plant
 - whole plant
 - aerial part
 - filament
 - fruit
 - abscission zone
 - achene
 - berry
 - caryopsis
 - fruit capsule
 - fruit peduncle
 - husk
 - juice
 - juice vesicle
 - kernel
 - pericarp
 - endocarp
 - exocarp
 - mesocarp
 - pod
 - sarcocarp
 - plant funiculus
 - plant parenchyma
 - pulp
 - seedpod
 - idioblast
 - inflorescence

...to get further information.